Bibliography

This bibliography is annotated and organised per topic to enable users to navigate the vast amount of resource materials available for good practice in conflict prevention.

General Conflict Analysis Resources & Guides


A guide for the evaluation of peacebuilding programming. Annex A, page 77, contains an annotated listing of many major frameworks for conflict analysis, including NGO and donor frameworks.


Includes multiple field-tested tools for conflict analysis. Has been translated into Spanish, French, Indonesian, Russian, Dari, Arabic, and Khmer, although obtaining copies may be difficult in some cases.


Provides step-by-step guidance on participatory multi-stakeholder processes for macro-level conflict analysis, using a variety of integrated tools.


Good overview of conflict programming.


A series of articles on the roles of intervenors in conflict, including tools for analysis.

**Leonhardt, Manuela**, *Conflict Analysis for Project Planning and Management – A Practical Guideline, August 2001. Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ) GmbH*

Description of conflict analysis tool developed for GTZ.


Stakeholder analysis tool.


An extensive compendium of conflict assessment tools with guidance on their practical implementation, with an overview of the evolution and current practice of conflict analysis and challenges in relation to conflict trends.

Reflecting on Peace Practice, CDA Collaborative Learning Projects (Cambridge, MA: CDA, 2013)  
Training manuals based on CDA’s practitioner-oriented research.  
See website: www.cdacollaborative.org

Presents a wide range of lenses and tools for analysing conflict connecting the conflict assessment process with self-assessment and programme planning.

Analyses the assumptions and motivations underpinning the use of various assessment frameworks and tools developed by bilateral and multilateral actors to assess governance, conflict and fragility.

Conflict Sensitivity/Do No Harm  
Anderson, Mary B., Do No Harm: How Aid Can Support Peace—or War (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999)  
The original text laying out the concept of conflict sensitivity.

Chigas, Diana, and Peter Woodrow, A Distinction with a Difference: Conflict Sensitivity and Peacebuilding, CDA Collaborative Learning Projects (Cambridge, MA: CDA, 2010)  
Article explaining the differences between conflict sensitivity and peacebuilding.

A range of resources and links on conflict sensitivity, including a Resource Pack

‘Do No Harm Program’, CDA Collaborative Learning Projects  
Resource for conflict-sensitive programming, including dividers and connectors analysis. CDA website has multiple articles, guides and case studies.

Comprehensive and step-by-step practical guidance to applying Do No Harm frameworks and tools.

Scenario Building

Draft Puget Sound Future Scenarios (Puget Sound Nearshore, May 2008)  
Guidance resource on how to do scenario planning

‘JRC Scenario Building’, European Commission Joint Research Centre  
Resource on how to do scenario planning
**Bibliography**


Primary resource for scenario planning.

**Systems Thinking**


Focuses on systems approaches to conflict analysis and to the development of peace programme strategies. Tools and concepts explored are intended to be used in conjunction with those in the *Reflecting on Peace Practice Basics – Resource Manual*.

‘Kumu Systems Mapping Tool’

Kumu is software designed specifically for mapping relationships in complex systems. Certain kinds of use are free or can be arranged through the website.


Excellent and understandable introduction to systems thinking.


Training manuals based on CDA’s practitioner-oriented research.


Discussion of how systems thinking can be useful to peace practitioners in straightforward and practical ways.


Accessible and practical application of systems thinking concepts.

(See also, The Fifth Discipline, for a general introduction to systems thinking; the Fieldbook has more practical guidance.)


A useful and straightforward guide to systems thinking, including reference to conflict analysis processes in Burundi.
Resources on Gender-sensitive Conflict Analysis


Pages 19ff of the document provide gender-specific indicators for conflict analysis of different sectors and categories.

Gender and Conflict Analysis Toolkit for Peacebuilders (Conciliation Resources, 2015)

Practical guidance with exercises for peacebuilding practitioners on how to use and integrate gender in conflict analysis for inclusive peace processes.

**Goetz, Anne Marie and Anne-Kristin Treiber**, *Gender and Conflict Analysis - Policy Briefing Paper* (UN Women, 2012)

Overview of gender dimensions to structural causes of conflict, and gender-differentiated indicators.

**Moser, Annalise**, *Solomon Islands Gendered Conflict Early Warning Project* (UNIFEM, January 2006)


This resource includes a list of indicators developed for a project and when or at what stage they become relevant. It also provides an example of a successful project including lessons learned.


Provides a list of examples of gendered indicators for early warning, as well as a list of gender-specific root causes, proximate indicators and intervening factors/accelerators.

**Toolkit Gender Analysis of Conflict** (Saferworld & Uganda Land Alliance, 2015)

Toolkit for integrating gender perspectives in conflict analysis oricesses to uncover how gender norms can drive conflict and insecurity. Includes principles, checklists and tools.

Additional sources referenced in this guide


‘Center for International Development and Conflict Management’, University of Maryland

‘Country Indicators for Foreign Policy’ Carleton University, Canada

**Developing Capacity for Conflict Analysis and Early Response** (Forum on Early Warning and Early Response (FEWER) and UNDP, 2002)

‘Harvard Humanitarian Initiative’
Humanitarian Academy at Harvard (HAH), Harvard University [accessed 11 November 2015]


Listening Manual, CDA Collaborative Learning Projects (CDA, 2010)


‘Peacebuildingdata.org’
Harvard Humanitarian Initiative et al.


Shank, Michael, and Shukria Dellawar, ‘Waking up to Afghanistan’s Realities’, *The Guardian*, 3 December 2008, section Comment is free

‘Stories of Human Security’ [www.storiesofhumansecurity.net](http://www.storiesofhumansecurity.net)


‘Uppsala Conflict Data Program – Uppsala University, Sweden’, *Uppsala University Department of Peace and Conflict Research*
